

8.10 Labour force<sup>1</sup> 15 years of age and over, by major industrial group and sex, 1961 and 1971

Sector and industrial group <sup>2</sup>	1961		1971	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Primary or extractive				
Agriculture	554,713	78,612	369,630	111,565
Forestry	106,387	2,193	71,025	3,355
Fishing and trapping	35,748	515	24,540	900
Mines, quarries and oil wells	112,254	3,963	129,675	9,360
Secondary or manufacturing				
Manufacturing	1,098,691	300,328	1,302,635	404,695
Construction	427,679	10,875	511,940	26,280
Tertiary or service				
Transportation, communication and other utilities	527,071	83,160	564,885	114,025
Trade	694,211	303,125	803,100	466,190
Finance, insurance and real estate	124,310	104,595	173,825	184,235
Community, business and personal service	518,515	750,332	865,345	1,176,045
Public administration and defence	389,360	86,620	468,420	163,320
Industry unspecified	116,579	42,014	380,700	301,240
Total	4,705,518	1,766,332	5,665,715	2,961,210

<sup>1</sup>Includes the experienced labour force which is defined as the total labour force minus persons looking for work, who last worked prior to Jan. 1, 1970 or who never worked. For 1961, persons who never worked were excluded but persons looking for work who had not worked since Jan. 1, 1960 were included.

<sup>2</sup>Data based on 1971 Standard Industrial Classification.

## 8.11 Labour force 15 years of age and over, by industrial sector and province, 1961 and 1971

Province	Primary		Secondary		Tertiary	
	1961	1971	1961	1971	1961	1971
Newfoundland	21,134	15,440	21,719	33,140	65,969	86,320
Prince Edward Island	11,386	8,130	5,242	7,020	16,790	24,010
Nova Scotia	33,689	21,980	49,693	62,790	149,301	181,165
New Brunswick	28,124	19,095	39,487	51,795	106,903	135,045
Quebec	199,943	122,110	593,646	621,435	923,263	1,218,450
Ontario	228,011	180,350	796,964	1,025,115	1,316,337	1,909,780
Manitoba	67,148	55,925	76,698	79,265	200,174	249,585
Saskatchewan	125,102	109,235	32,520	37,830	160,459	198,140
Alberta	120,187	115,575	79,817	114,850	278,396	400,625
British Columbia	55,891	69,285	149,818	210,830	355,172	558,305
Canada <sup>1</sup>	894,385	720,050	1,837,573	2,245,550	3,581,299	4,979,390

<sup>1</sup>Includes Yukon Territory and Northwest Territories.